

## Table of Contents\*

Preface and acknowledgements, by <i>David Amit, Yizhar Hirschfeld and Joseph Patrich</i>	7
INTRODUCTION AND ANCIENT SOURCES	
The aqueducts of Israel: an introduction <i>Joseph Patrich and David Amit</i>	9
The hydrogeology of Israel and the problem of water supply in antiquity <i>Amos Frumkin</i>	21
Hydraulic plaster in aqueducts as a chronological indicator <i>Yosef Porath</i>	25
The water supply of Roman and Byzantine Palestine in literary and epigraphical sources <i>Leah Di Segni</i>	37
Terms and characteristic features of water installations and aqueducts in Rabbinical sources <i>Oded Irshai</i>	68
A. URBAN SYSTEMS	
The Hellenistic aqueduct of Akko–Ptolemais <i>Rafael Frankel</i>	82
The aqueduct to Banias <i>Moshe Hartal</i>	88
The water-supply to Caesarea: a re-assessment <i>Yosef Porath</i>	104
Appendix: The tunnels of Taninim and Snunit <i>Azriel Siegelmann</i>	130
The dams of Caesarea's Low-level aqueduct <i>Yehuda Peleg</i>	141
Two aqueducts to Dor <i>Yehuda Peleg</i>	148
Water supply, distribution and disposal in Roman Dor <i>John E. Berg, Ilan Sharon and Bracha Zilberstein</i>	155
The aqueducts of Eleutheropolis (Beth Govrin) <i>David Amit</i>	168
The northern system of Eleutheropolis (Beth Govrin) <i>Nachum Sagiv, Boaz Zissu and David Amit</i>	177
The aqueducts of Emmaus–Nicopolis <i>Yizhar Hirschfeld</i>	187
The aqueducts of Hippos–Susita <i>Chaim Ben David</i>	199
A new survey of the aqueducts of Hippos–Susita <i>Tsvika Tsuk, Yehuda Peleg, Henning Fahlbusch and Zeev Meshel</i>	207
A survey of the aqueducts to Jerusalem <i>Amihai Mazar</i>	210
Appendix: The aqueduct to Herodion	243
The Low-level Aqueduct to Jerusalem: recent discoveries <i>Ya'akov Billig</i>	245
New data for dating the High-level aqueduct and the Wadi el Biyar aqueduct, and the Herodion aqueduct <i>David Amit</i>	253

\* The sites in the various categories are arranged alphabetically.

The water-supply network of Samaria–Sebaste <i>Amos Frumkin</i>	267
The aqueducts to Sepphoris <i>Tsvika Tsuk</i>	278
The aqueduct of Tiberias <i>Zalman S. Winogradov</i>	295
B. DESERT SYSTEMS TO PALACE-FORTRESSES	
The aqueducts to the fortress of Alexandrion <i>David Amit</i>	306
The water-supply systems of Cypros fortress <i>Ze'ev Meshel and David Amit</i>	313
The aqueduct of the fortress of Dok (Dagon) <i>David Amit</i>	330
The aqueducts of Hyrcania–Kastellion <i>Joseph Patrich</i>	336
The aqueducts and water-supply of Masada <i>Ehud Netzer</i>	353
C. PALACES AND ESTATES	
Water channels and a royal estate of the late Hellenistic period in Jericho's western plains <i>Ehud Netzer and Gunter Garbrecht</i>	366
The aqueduct of Qumran <i>Zvi Ilan and David Amit</i>	380
The aqueducts at Ramat Hanadiv and Shuni <i>Yizhar Hirschfeld</i>	387
D. ROMAN CAMPS	
The water systems of the 'En Boqeq oasis <i>Moshe L. Fischer and Tzvi Shacham</i>	402
An aqueduct to Legio <i>Tsvika Tsuk</i>	409
E. FORTIFIED TOWNS AND VILLAGES	
The water system of Khirbet el-Hammam (Narbata) <i>Adam Zertal</i>	413
The water-supply system of Ḥorvat Kefira <i>David Amit and Hanan Eshel</i>	417
The water system in the fortress of Kh. 'Urmeh–'Aqraba in E. Samaria <i>Hanan Eshel and Ze'ev H. Erlich</i>	423
F. MONASTIC	
The water supply of the Monastery of Chariton <i>Yizhar Hirschfeld</i>	428
The irrigation systems in the gardens of the Monastery of St. Martyrius (Ma'ale Adummim) <i>Emmanuel Damati</i>	438
G. MEDIAEVAL AGRICULTURAL	
The mediaeval aqueduct to Kefar Ḥanania and associated installations <i>Zvi Ilan</i>	445
Ancient, mediaeval and modern aqueducts in western Galilee <i>Rafael Frankel, Nimrod Gitzov and Danny Sion</i>	450